

1-15-2018

Pepperdine Law Review Masthead

Cameron Fraser

Follow this and additional works at: <https://digitalcommons.pepperdine.edu/plr>



Part of the [Legal Writing and Research Commons](#)

Recommended Citation

Cameron Fraser *Pepperdine Law Review Masthead*, 45 Pepp. L. Rev. Iss. 1 (2018)
Available at: <https://digitalcommons.pepperdine.edu/plr/vol45/iss1/5>

This Masthead is brought to you for free and open access by the Caruso School of Law at Pepperdine Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Pepperdine Law Review by an authorized editor of Pepperdine Digital Commons. For more information, please contact Katrina.Gallardo@pepperdine.edu, anna.speth@pepperdine.edu, linhgavin.do@pepperdine.edu.

PEPPERDINE LAW REVIEW

Volume 45

2018

Number One

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

- ONLINE AND “AS IS” COLIN P. MARKS 1
- DUTY AND DISOBEDIENCE:
THE CONFLICT OF CONSCIENCE AND
COMPLIANCE IN THE TRUMP ERA KEITH A. PETTY 55

NOTES & COMMENTS

- ECONOMIC PROTECTIONISM:
IRRATIONALLY CONSTITUTIONAL.....JOSH PARK 149
- THERE IS NO SUCH THING
AS A CHILD PROSTITUTE:
WHY DECRIMINALIZATION
IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP
IN CALIFORNIA EDRINA NAZARADEH 189

PEPPERDINE LAW REVIEW



VOLUME FORTY-FIVE
NUMBER 1
JANUARY 2018

Pepperdine Law Review (ISSN 0092-430X), (USPS 540-510), Volume Forty-Five, Number One, January 2018. Published four times each year in January, February, March, April, and May, including a Symposium issue and an Annual Volume for 2016. Periodicals postage paid at Malibu, CA 90263 and at additional mailing offices.

Postmaster: ***Return postage guaranteed.*** Return book and address corrections to *Pepperdine Law Review*, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, CA 90263. Annual subscription: \$45.00; Single issue: \$25.00. Send all change of address notifications one month in advance of publication and include old and new addresses with zip codes. Send all correspondence to *Pepperdine Law Review*, Pepperdine University School of Law, 24255 Pacific Coast Highway, Malibu, CA 90263, (310) 506-4000.

Copyright © 2018 by the Pepperdine University School of Law. Except as otherwise provided, the author of each article in this issue has granted permission for copies of that article to be made for classroom use, provided (1) copies are distributed at or below cost, (2) the author and the *Pepperdine Law Review* are identified, (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy, and (4) the user notifies the *Pepperdine Law Review* that such copies have been made.

The views expressed herein are those of the authors of the articles and do not necessarily reflect the opinions of the Administration, Regents, Faculty, or Alumni of the Pepperdine University School of Law.

The *Pepperdine Law Review* is indexed in *Contents of Current Legal Periodicals* and *Shepard's Citations*. Current issues are available through online services provided by Westlaw and Lexis.

PEPPERDINE LAW REVIEW

Volume 45

2017-2018

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief

CAMERON FRASER

Business & Production Editor

TYLER PROSSER

Managing Editor

HANNAH FITZGERALD

Note & Comment Editors

SHELBY BURNS

JAKE MCINTOSH

JOSH PARK

Lead Articles Editors

KATHERINE KILMER

JESSICA LEANO

SUSAN LY

Literary Citation Editors

KATIE HENDERSON

JORDAN JOHNSON

DANIEL MACIOCE

EDRINA NAZARADEH

Symposium Editor

KAT ELLENA

*Essays, Reviews &
Other Commentary Editor*

ANNA MOLINARI

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

DAVID BARNEY

KYSER BLAKELY

MELISSA CORONA

JACQUELINE HARVEY

MAETHA JACOBE

MARK KANOW

KYLER KELLY

JESSLYN NUNEZ

CASSIE ROUTH

EMILY SAUER

DESTIN TISHER

CASSIDY VEAL

SENIOR STAFF MEMBERS

BAILEY BLAIES

CASEY CATON

MELANIE COCKRUM

MEGAN DODD

CHRISOULA GIANNAKOPOUOS

COREY GOULD

GREGORY LEWIS

ANDREW SMITH

NICHOLAS YODOCK

STAFF MEMBERS

MEGAN ASRANI

DAVID BASS

TIFFANIE BITTLE

ED BRAVO

TYLER BROWN

SAMANTHA BURDICK

BEAU CARTER

RICHARD CHAGOURY

VIVIAN DAVIS

DANIEL DE CECCO

NOLAN DILTS

ALYSSA DIZOGLIO

LINDSAY ENRIQUEZ

STEVEN FRENCH

ROSS GARRETT

ASHLEY GEBICKE

SARAH GEORGE

ANNA GOODMAN

NARGESS HADJIAN

AUSTIN JONES

MATT LINNELL

TIMOTHY LONGFIELD

OSCAR LOPEZ

KRISTY MOAWAD

MATTHEW MYATT

JUDY NAM

LAUREN NAWORSKI

LAVINIA OSILESI

MONICA PALADINI

SARAH PARKER

MATT REZNICK

HEATHER SCOTT

OLIVIA SCOTT

ALAN SIMS

TRACY SMITH

COLT STANBERRY

TROY TESSEM

ABIGAIL WHITE

AMBER WHITE

FACULTY ADVISORS

ED LARSON

ROBERT PUSHAW

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF LAW

Administration and Faculty

University Administration

Andrew K. Benton, B.S., J.D., University President

Rick R. Marrs, B.A., Ph.D., M.Div., Provost

Gary A. Hanson, B.S., J.D., Executive Vice President

Keith Hinkle, B.S., J.D., Vice President for Advancement and Public Affairs

Jeff Pippin, B.A., M.B.A., Senior Vice President for Investments

School of Law Administration

Paul L. Caron, A.B. J.D, LL.M, Duane and Kelly Roberts Dean and Professor of Law

Naomi Harlin Goodno, A.B., J.D., Associate Dean for Academic Affairs,
Associate Professor of Law

Babette Boliek, BA., J.D., Ph.D., Associate Dean for Research and
Development and Associate Professor of Law

Donald Earl Childress III, B.A., M.A., J.D., L.L.M., Dean of Faculty and
Professor of Law

Selina Brandt, B.S., J.D., Associate Dean for Student Success

Phillip Bohl, B.A., J.D., M.L.I.S., Assistant Dean, Information Services

Danny DeWalt, B.A., M.Div., M.F.T., J.D., Dean of Students and Chief of Staff
and Director, Parris Institute for Professional Formation

Catherine Kerr Dodds, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D., Assistant Dean of the Law Library
and Assistant Professor of Law

James Allan Gash, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Strategic Planning and
External Relations, Professor of Law and Director of Global Justice Program

Michael Hom, B.A., J.D., Assistant Dean for Career Development

Shannon Phillips, B.A., Assistant Dean for Admissions, Student Information and
Financial Services

School of Law Faculty

Robert Anderson, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Law

Jeffrey Baker, B.A., J.D., Director of Clinical Education and Associate Clinical
Professor of Law

Stephanie Blondell, B.A., J.D., Associate Director, Straus Institute of Dispute Resolution and Assistant Professor of Law and Practice

Babette E. Boliek, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Associate Dean for Research and Development and Associate Professor of Law

Selina Brandt, B.S., J.D., Associate Dean for Student Success

Mireille Butler, J.D., J.D., Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing

Harry M. Caldwell, B.A., J.D., Director of Trial Advocacy and Professor of Law

Carol A. Chase, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law

Donald Earl Childress III, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., Dean of Faculty and Professor of Law

Robert F. Cochran, Jr., B.A., J.D., Director, The Herbert and Elinor Nootbaar Institute on Law, Religion, and Ethics and Louis D. Brandeis Professor of Law

Jack J. Coe, Jr., B.A., J.D., LL.M., Ph.D., Professor of Law

Tanya Asim Cooper, B.A., M.A., J.D., LL.M., Director of the Restoration and Justice Clinic and Assistant Clinical Professor of Law

Richard L. Cupp, B.A., J.D., John W. Wade Professor of Law

Catherine Kerr Dodds, B.A., M.L.I.S., J.D., Assistant Dean of the Law Library and Assistant Professor of Law

James Allan Gash, B.A., J.D., Associate Dean for Strategic Planning and External Relations, Professor of Law and Director of Global Justice Program

Chris Chambers Goodman, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law

Naomi Harlin Goodno, A.B., J.D., Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Associate Professor of Law

Colleen P. Graffy, B.A., M.A., LL.M., Associate Professor of Law

David S. Han, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law

Michael A. Helfand, B.A., J.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Law and Associate Director, Diane and Guilford Glazer Institute for Jewish Studies

Nancy Hunt, B.A., J.D., Director, Washington DC Externship Experience and Assistant Professor of Law and Practice

Bernard James, B.G.S., J.D., Professor of Law

Khrista Johnson, A.B., J.D., Associate Professor of Law

Douglas W. Kmiec, B.A., J.D., Caruso Family Chair in Constitutional Law and Human Rights

Kristine S. Knaplund, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law

Edward J. Larson, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D., University Professor and Hugh & Hazel Darling Chair in Law

Amy B. Levin, B.A., J.D., M.S.W., Co-Director, Byrne Judicial Clerkship Institute and Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing

Barry P. McDonald, B.B.A., J.D., Professor of Law

James M. McGoldrick, Jr., B.A., J.D., Professor of Law

Gregory S. McNeal, B.A., M.P.A., J.D., Ph.D., Professor of Law and Public Policy
Anthony Miller, B.A., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Derek Muller, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Law
Grant Nelson, B.A., J.D., William H. Rehnquist Professor of Law Emeritus
Gregory L. Ogden, B.A., J.D., LL.M., LL.M., Professor of Law
Brittany Stringfellow Otey, B.A., J.D., Director, Pepperdine Legal Aid Clinic and Associate Professor of Clinical Law
Ronald F. Phillips, B.S., J.D., Senior Vice Chancellor, School of Law Dean Emeritus, and Ronald F. Phillips Professor of Law
Robert Popovich, B.S., M.B.T., J.D., Professor of Law
Robert J. Pushaw, B.A., J.D., James Wilson Endowed Professor of Law
Hilary S. Reed, B.A., J.D., Associate Professor of Legal Research and Writing
Peter Robinson, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Shelley Ross Saxer, B.S., J.D., Laure Sudreau-Rippe Endowed Professor of Law
Mark S. Scarberry, A.B., J.D., Professor of Law
Steven M. Schultz, B.A., J.D., Assistant Professor of Law and Director of Global Programs
Victoria L. Schwartz, B.A., B.A., B.S., J.D., Co-Director, LLM and Certificate Programs in Entertainment, Media and Sports Law and Associate Professor of Law
Sukhsimranjit Singh, L.L.B., LL.M., Associate Director of the Straus Institute and Assistant Professor of Law and Practice
Christen Sproule, B.A., J.D., Assistant Visiting Professor of Legal Research and Writing
Thomas J. Stipanowich, B.A., M.A., J.D., Academic Director, Straus Institute for Dispute Resolution, William H. Webster Chair in Dispute Resolution, and Professor of Law
Deanell Reece Tacha, B.A., J.D., School of Law Dean Emeritus
Ahmed Taha, B.A., B.S., Ph.D., J.D., Professor of Law
Robert A. Uhl, B.A., J.D., Director, Investor Advocacy Clinic and Adjunct Professor of Law
Peter T. Wendel, B.S., M.A., J.D., Professor of Law
Maureen Arellano Weston, B.A., J.D., Professor of Law and Co-Director, LLM and Certificate Programs in Entertainment, Media and Sports Law

Adjunct Faculty

The Honorable Gregory Alarcon, B.A., J.D.
Phil Armstrong, B.S., J.D.
Sean Aughey, B.A., LL.M., *London Program*
Arnold Barba, B.A., J.D.
Lucas Bastin, B.L., B.A., B.C.L., *London Program*
Zachary Briers, B.A., J.D.

Paul E. Burns, B.S., J.D.
Rebecca Callahan, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Oliver Caplin, B.Med. Sci., M.B. Bchir, G.D.L., B.P.P., *London Program*
John Allen Chalk, Sr., B.S., M.A., J.D.
Maria Chedid, B.A., J.D.
Frederick Brian Cox, B.S., M.Div., M.D.R.
Jim Craven, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Steve Cron, B.A., J.D.
Darryl Darden, A.B., M.A., J.D., M.D.R.
Daniel DeWalt, B.A., M.Div., M.F.T., J.D.
David Doto, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
William Eddy, B.A., M.S.W., J.D.
Bruce Einhorn, B.A., J.D.
Casey Elford, B.A., J.D., M.D.R., LL.M.
Max Factor III, B.A., J.D.
Jo Anne Frankfurt, B.A., J.D.
Debra Gerardi, B.A., J.D., R.N., M.P.H.
Howard Gadlin, B.A., Ph.D.
Robert Goff, B.A., J.D.
Marc P. Goodman, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Matthieu Gregoire, B.A., M.A., LL.M., *London Program*
Robert Gumer, B.A., J. D.
Jerry Hager, B.A., J.D.
Gary Haugen, B.A., J.D.
Stacie Hausner, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Susan Hill, B.A., J.D.
John Hurney, B.A., J.D., C.D.R.
Laurel Kaufer, B.A., J.D.
Curtis Kin, B.A., J.D.
Randy Kiser, B.A., J. D.
Nicholas M. Kublicki, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Amy Longo, B.A., J.D.
Steve Lurie, B.A., J.D.
Denise Madigan, B.A., M.P.P., J.D.
Nina Meierding, B.S., M.Ed., C.D.R., J.D.
The Honorable Lawrence J. Mira, B.S., J.D.
William Nix, A.B., M.A., J.D., LL.M.
Douglas Noll, B.A., J.D., M.A.
Judith Hale Norris, B.A., J.D.
Amanda Padoan, B.A., J.D., *London Program*
Patti L. Paniccia, B.A., J.D.
Jeff Paquin, B.A., J.D.

Steven W. Paul, B.A., J.D.
Leslie Petersil, B.A., J.D.
David Peterson, B.S., J.D.
Donald Philbin, LL.M., J.D., M.B.A.
Brian Philpott, B.S., J.D.
Rob Rader, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Marcelo Rosadilla, U.D., LL.M.
Jeremy Rosen, B.A., J.D.
Steve Rottman, B.A., J.D.
Colin Rule, B.A., M.A.
Lester Savit, B.S., J.D.
Jan Schau, B.A., J.D.
Donna Silverberg, B.A., J.D.
David Talbot, B.A., M.D.R., J.D.
Wendy Trachte-Huber, B.S., J.D.
Mark Travis, B.S., J.D., LL.M.
Alexander Turk, LL.B., LL.M., Ph.D., *London Program*
Marco Turk, B.A., J.D.
Daniel Van Ness, B.A., J.D.
The Honorable Alexander Williams, B.A., LL.B.
Charles Wiggins, J.D., LL.M.
Donald Wolfe, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Michael Zacharia, B.A., J.D.
Zena Zumeta, B.D., J.D.