8th Annual Summer Bible Lectures – Confronting Moral Issues (1965)

Jack Scott
CONFRONTING
MORAL
ISSUES

8th Summer Bible
LECTURES
August 7 - 12
WELCOME, LECTURESHIP VISITORS

The entire Pepperdine College community welcomes you to the eighth annual Summer Bible Lectureship. We have anticipated your arrival, and hope that you will enjoy your stay with us. It is our desire that this week of spiritual enrichment and fellowship will be translated into more vigorous Christian service.

PLEASE REGISTER

In the lobby of the auditorium you will find the registration desk maintained as a free service by the Associated Women for Pepperdine. We cannot stress too much that it is necessary that you register. We must know your in-town address in case of emergency, and your home address will assist us in planning future lectureships.

A PROGRAM FOR YOU

The theme of this summer’s lectureship, “Confronting Moral Issues,” should be meaningful to every lectureship guest. Challenging lectures and classes have been carefully planned. Two special workshops have been planned during this lectureship: the elders’ workshop on Tuesday and the youth workshop on Tuesday evening through Thursday.

The lectureship begins at 8:00 a.m. and continues until late in the evening. Study the program carefully and take advantage of the many spiritual opportunities. We welcome your suggestions so that our lectureships at Pepperdine College will improve from year to year.

JACK SCOTT
Lectureship Director
THEME: "CONFRONTING MORAL ISSUES"

1965 SUMMER LECTURESHP PROGRAM

SATURDAY, AUGUST 7
6:30 P.M.
Friendship Hall—Kickoff Fellowship Dinner
"America Awake"
Willard Collins .............. Nashville, Tennessee
Chairman ................. J. P. Sanders, Pepperdine
Song Director ............. George Hill, Pepperdine

SUNDAY, AUGUST 8
8:00 P.M.
Auditorium
"Moral Commitment for Youth"
Howard Norton .............. Sao Paulo, Brazil
Chairman .................... Jack Scott, Pepperdine
Song Director .............. Rex Johnston, Pepperdine

$ $ CAMPUS COSTS $ $
Dormitories are $1.50 for one night per person or $4.00 for the entire Lectureship. Bring your own linens. Meals are furnished at reasonable rates in the College Cafeteria.
MONDAY, AUGUST 9

8:00 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)
“Materialism and Pride” ....... Johnny Ramsey
Room 108AL Adelaide, Australia

“Study the Bible for Yourself” ....... Dan Anders
Room 207AL El Monte

Class for Women (meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)
“Roles of the Christian Woman” ....... Mrs. Paul Tucker
Vermont Church Auditorium Nashville, Tennessee

9:00 A.M.

Auditorium

Reports from the Mission Field
“The Church in Brazil” ....... Howard Norton
Sao Paulo, Brazil

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)
“Morals for Survival” ....... E. H. Ijams
Room 108AL Memphis, Tennessee

“The Bible School Director:
Curriculum and Materials” .... Walter Trent
Room 207AL Compton

Class for Women (meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)
“Teaching the Pre-School Age” .... Mrs. Ray McGlothlin, Jr.
Vermont Church Auditorium Abilene, Texas

— 2 —
10:00 A.M.

Auditorium

“Ethics Within the Church”

Dale Townsend ............... Santa Monica
Chairman .................. Fred Davis, Pepperdine
Song Director ............. Paul Methvin, Pepperdine

11:30 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

“Going the Second
Mile in Morality” ............. James Garner
Room 108AL ................ Vallejo

“The Church in the City” ...... William Martin
Room 207AL ................ Boston, Massachusetts

“A Practical Approach
to Missions” .................. Bob Jolliff
Room 205AL ................ Okima, Japan

Class for Women (meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

“Teaching Others for Christ” . Myra Peters, M.D.
Vermont Church Auditorium Tulsa, Oklahoma

12:30 P.M.

LUNCH

HOSPITALITY CENTER

The Associated Women for Pepperdine are providing a Hospitality Center in Marilyn Hall. Women are invited to visit this center for rest and refreshment.
2:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“How to Make the Local Church Grow” ............ Paul Tucker
Room 108AL Nashville, Tennessee

“Relevant Preaching” ............... Ross Dye
Room 207AL San Antonio, Texas

Class for Women (meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“As A Woman Thinketh” ........ Mrs. D. O. Tubbs
Vermont Church Auditorium Bakersfield

7:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Spiritual Power Through Prayer” .............. Charles Shelton
Room 108AL Campbell

“The Ten Commandments Today” ........ Cled Wimbish
Room 207AL Tempe, Arizona

Room 205AL Abilene, Texas

Classes for Women
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Wisdom and Folly in Today’s World” ........ Mrs. E. H. Ijams
Vermont Church Auditorium Memphis, Tennessee

“Christian Child Psychology” .... Mrs. J. P. Sanders
Green Room Pepperdine

— 4 —
Special Class for Young People
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. daily)
"Who Is To Say
What Is Moral?" ................. Richard Martin
Small Auditorium AL (Third Floor) Riverside

8:00 P.M.

Auditorium
"The Christian Basis of Morality"
E. H. Ijams ............... Memphis, Tennessee
Chairman ............... Frank Pack, Pepperdine
Song Director ............. Ted Starnes, Pepperdine

9:30 A.M.

President's Home
Reception Honoring All Lectureship Participants

OBSERVE PARKING REGULATIONS
City parking regulations adjacent to the campus
are enforced daily by the police department. Please
observe the posted parking regulations at all times.
Other parking suggestions are:
(1) Always lock your car.
(2) Please observe campus parking regulations as
posted.
(3) Please do not double park, or block campus
driveways.
(4) A limited number of parking places are avail-
able on campus, most of these are in use by
students. All-day parking is available on all
adjacent residential streets, except where
otherwise posted.
TUESDAY, AUGUST 10

8:00 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

"Materialism and Pride" ..... Johnny Ramsey
Room 108AL Adelaide, Australia

"Study the Bible for Yourself" ..... Dan Anders
Room 207AL El Monte

Class for Women (meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

"Roles of the Christian Woman" ..... Mrs. Paul Tucker
Vermont Church Auditorium Nashville, Tennessee

Elders' Workshop (meeting all day Tuesday)

9:00 A.M.

Auditorium

Reports from the Mission Field

"Evangelism in Australia and New Zealand" ..... Johnny Ramsey
Adelaide, Australia

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

"Morals for Survival" ..... E. H. Ijams
Room 108AL Memphis, Tennessee

"The Bible School Director: Curriculum and Materials" ..... Walter Trent
Room 207AL Compton

Class for Women (meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

"Teaching the Pre-School Age" ..... Mrs. Ray McGlothlin, Jr.
Vermont Church Auditorium Abilene, Texas
10:00 A.M.

Auditorium

"Morality in Business"

John White ................. Lubbock, Texas
Chairman ................. Norvel Young, Pepperdine
Song Director ............. John Free, Hawthorne

11:30 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

"Going the Second
Mile in Morality" ............. James Garner
Room 108AL Vallejo

"The Church in the City" .... William Martin
Room 207AL Boston, Massachusetts

"A Practical Approach
to Missions" ................. Bob Jolliff
Room 205AL Okima, Japan

Class for Women (meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

"Teaching Others for Christ" . Myra Peters, M.D.
Vermont Church Auditorium Tulsa, Oklahoma

LECTURESHP BOOK

The lectures and panels of this Summer Lectureship will be published next March along with the annual Spring Lectures. Plan now to secure these messages in a permanent form.

The Pepperdine Lectureship books of 1959-1985 are now on sale in the Bookstore. You may also want to visit the Bookstore to see their wide selection of religious books, Bible school material, and other religious supplies.
12:30 P.M.

Student Lounge

AWP "Dutch Treat" Luncheon
(All ladies welcome)

Friendship Hall

Estate Planning Luncheon

```
“Improved Stewardship
Through Wise Planning”

Significant but little known ways of conserving an estate will be presented by President Young and Vice-President Teague. Particularly designed for:

- Friends who seek information which will enable them to do wise estate planning, whatever the size of their estates.
- Preachers, elders, and others who counsel Christians on good stewardship.
```

2:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“How to Make the Local Church Grow” ............ Paul Tucker
Room 108AL Nashville, Tennessee

“Relevant Preaching” .......................... Ross Dye
Room 207AL San Antonio, Texas

Class for Women (meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“As A Woman Thinketh” .... Mrs. D. O. Tubbs
Vermont Church Auditorium Bakersfield

— 8 —
5:30 P.M.

Friendship Hall

BIBLE TEACHERS DINNER
(All Bible School teachers are guests at this dinner.)

"Forgotten Goals of Christian Teaching" ............. E. H. Ijams
Memphis, Tennessee

7:00 P.M.

Special Class for Young People
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. daily)

"Who Is To Say What Is Moral?" .............. Richard Martin
Small Auditorium AL (Third Floor) Riverside

8:00 P.M.

Auditorium

"Combating Alcohol and Narcotics"
Robert Todd ...................... Whittier
Chairman .................. William Teague, Pepperdine
Song Director ............. Warren Kilday, Pepperdine

MEALS AND LODGING

MEALS
Meals may be obtained at the College Cafeteria located in the heart of the campus. The serving hours are 7:00-8:30 a.m.; 11:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m.; and 5:00-7:00 p.m. The college also has a new facility, the Pepperdine Coffee Shop, which is available for lunch and coffee breaks. It is located immediately north of the Friendship Hall in the Administration Building.

LODGING
Lodging may be obtained in the Pepperdine dormitories for $1.50 per night per person or $4.00 for the entire lectureship. You are asked to bring your own linens.
WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11

8:00 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

"Materialism and Pride" ..... Johnny Ramsey
Room 108AL Adelaide, Australia

"Study the Bible for Yourself" ..... Dan Anders
Room 207AL El Monte

Class for Women (meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

"Roles of the Christian Woman" ..... Mrs. Paul Tucker
Vermont Church Auditorium Nashville, Tennessee

9:00 A.M.

Auditorium

Reports from the Mission Field

"The Church in South Viet Nam" ..... Harvey Childress
La Mesa

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

"Morals for Survival" ..... E. H. Ijams
Room 108AL Memphis, Tennessee

"The Bible School Director: Curriculum and Materials" ..... Walter Trent
Room 207AL Compton

Class for Women (Meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

"Teaching the Pre-School Age" ..... Mrs. Ray McGlothlin, Jr.
Vermont Church Auditorium Abilene, Texas
10:00 A.M.

Auditorium

"The Church and Social Issues"

William Martin .......... Boston, Massachusetts
Chairman ............. Don McGaughey, Pepperdine
Song Director ........... Arlie Hoover, Pepperdine

11:30 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

"Going the Second
Mile in Morality" .............. James Garner
Room 108AL Vallejo

"The Church in the City" .......... William Martin
Room 207AL Boston, Massachusetts

“A Practical Approach
to Missions” ............... Bob Jolliff
Room 205AL Okima, Japan

Class for Women (meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

“Teaching Others for Christ”. Myra Peters, M.D.
Vermont Church Auditorium Tulsa, Oklahoma

12:30 P.M.

Friendship Hall

20th Century Christian and Power for Today Luncheon

2:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“How to Make the
Local Church Grow” .......... Paul Tucker
Room 108AL Nashville, Tennessee

“ Relevant Preaching” .......... Ross Dye
Room 207AL San Antonio, Texas

Class for Women (meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“As A Woman Thinketh” .... Mrs. D. O. Tubbs
Vermont Church Auditorium Bakersfield
3:30-4:30 P.M.

President's Home

Tea for All Ladies

7:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Spiritual Power
Through Prayer” ............ Charles Shelton
Room 108AL Campbell

“The Ten
Commandments Today” ...... Cled Wimbish
Room 207AL Tempe, Arizona

“Ethics in the
Business World” ............ Ray McGlothlin, Jr.
Room 205AL Abilene, Texas

Classes for Women
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Wisdom and Folly in
Today’s World” ............ Mrs. E. H. Ijams
Vermont Church Memphis, Tennessee
Building Auditorium

“Christian Child Psychology” . Mrs. J. P. Sanders
Green Room Pepperdine

Special Class for Young People
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. daily)

“Who Is to Say
What Is Moral?” ............ Richard Martin
Small Auditorium AL (Third Floor) Riverside

8:00 P.M.

Auditorium

“Spiritual Power for Morality”

E. W. McMillan ............ Santa Ana
Chairman ............ Dan Gardner, Pepperdine
Song Director ............ Norman Hatch, Pepperdine
THURSDAY, AUGUST 12

8:00 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

“Materialism and Pride” ....... Johnny Ramsey
                          Room 108AL         Adelaide, Australia

“Study the Bible for Yourself” .... Dan Anders
                          Room 207AL         El Monte

Class for Women (meeting at 8:00 a.m. daily)

“Roles of the
         Christian Woman” .... Mrs. Paul Tucker
                          Vermont Church Auditorium Nashville, Tennessee

9:00 A.M.

Auditorium

Reports from the Mission Field

“The Church in Japan” .... Charles Melton
                          Ibaraki, Japan

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

“Morals for Survival” ......... E. H. Ijams
                          Room 108AL             Memphis, Tennessee

“The Bible School Director:
         Curriculum and Materials” .... Walter Trent
                          Room 207AL             Compton

Class for Women (meeting at 9:00 a.m. daily)

“Teaching the
         Pre-School Age” .... Mrs. Ray McGlothlin, Jr.
                          Vermont Church Auditorium Abilene, Texas

HALL OF FRIENDSHIP

Immediately adjacent to administrative offices at South Vermont Avenue at 81st Street.

— 13 —
10:00 A.M.

Auditorium

"Integrity for the Individual"

James E. Priest ........................................................................ Pepperdine
Chairman ........................................................................ Howard White, Pepperdine
Song Director ....................................................................... Eugene White, Pepperdine

11:30 A.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

“Going the Second
Mile in Morality” ............................................................ James Garner
Room 108AL ........................................................................ Vallejo
“The Church in the City” ..................................................... William Martin
Room 207AL ........................................................................ Boston, Massachusetts
“A Practical Approach
to Missions” ................................................................. Bob Jolliff
Room 205AL ........................................................................ Okima, Japan

Class for Women (meeting at 11:30 a.m. daily)

“Teaching Others for Christ”. Myra Peters, M.D.
Vermont Church Auditorium .............................................. Tulsa, Oklahoma

12:30 P.M.

LUNCH

2:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“How to Make the
Local Church Grow” ......................................................... Paul Tucker
Room 108AL ........................................................................ Nashville, Tennessee
“Relevant Preaching” ........................................................ Ross Dye
Room 207AL ........................................................................ San Antonio, Texas

Class for Women (meeting at 2:00 p.m. daily)

“As A Woman Thinketh” .................................................... Mrs. D. O. Tubbs
Vermont Church Auditorium .............................................. Bakersfield
7:00 P.M.

General Lectureship Classes
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Spiritual Power Through Prayer” Charles Shelton
Room 108AL Campbell

“The Ten Commandments Today” Cled Wimbish
Room 207AL Tempe, Arizona

Room 205AL Abilene, Texas

Classes for Women
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. on Mon., Wed., Thurs.)

“Wisdom and Folly in Today’s World Mrs. E. H. Ijams
Vermont Church Auditorium Memphis, Tennessee

“Christian Child Psychology” Mrs. J. P. Sanders
Green Room Pepperdine

Special Class for Young People
(meeting at 7:00 p.m. daily)

Small Auditorium AL (Third Floor) Riverside

8:00 P.M.

Auditorium

“Is Sexual Morality Outdated?”
Ross Dye San Antonio, Texas
Chairman Norvel Young, Pepperdine
Song Director Warren Jones, Pepperdine

9:00 P.M.

Auditorium

Presentation by Chorus of Youth Workshop
ELDERS WORKSHOP

FRIENDSHIP HALL

TUESDAY, AUGUST 10

8:00 A.M.

“The Elder’s Role as Administrator”
Donald Miller ........................................... Arcadia

9:00 A.M.

“The Elder’s Role as an Educator”
Robert Baker ............................................ San Leandro
Cliff Winters ............................................ Campbell

10:00 A.M.

(Adjourn to the auditorium for major address: “Morality in Business” by John White, Lubbock, Texas)

11:30 A.M.

“The Elder’s Role in Planning for Growth”
M. Norvel Young ........................................ Pepperdine

2:00 P.M.

“The Elder and Youth”
Nelson Gabbard ........................................ Campbell

3:00 P.M.

“The Elder’s Pastoral Role”
E. W. McMillan ........................................ Santa Ana
4:00 P.M.

“The Elder’s Role as Counsellor”

J. P. Sanders ................. Pepperdine

Each theme will be dealt with by the speaker for approximately 30 minutes. The remainder of the period will be utilized to consider specific problems involved in the various roles. A variety of workshop methods will be used including buzz groups, brain-storming, panel discussions, and question-answer sessions.

SPECIAL LECTURESHP RECEPTIONS, LUNCHEONS, AND DINNERS

Kickoff Fellowship Dinner
Saturday, August 7, 6:30 P.M. .......... Friendship Hall

Reception Honoring Lectureship Participants
Monday, August 9, 9:30 P.M. .... President’s Home

AWP "Dutch Treat" Luncheon (varying price)
Tuesday, August 10, 12:30 P.M. .. Student Lounge

Special Estate-Planning Luncheon
Tuesday, August 10, 12:30 P.M. .. Friendship Hall

Bible Teachers' Dinner
Tuesday, August 10, 5:30 P.M. .... Friendship Hall

Hamburger Supper for Youth Workshop (85¢)
Tuesday, August 10, 5:30 P.M.

20th Century Christian and Power for Today Luncheon
Wednesday, August 11, 12:30 P.M. Friendship Hall

Tea for All Ladies
Wednesday, August 11, 3:30 P.M. President’s Home

The price for each luncheon and dinner is $1.75 unless otherwise indicated. However, all Bible school teachers are guests at the Bible Teachers’ Dinner. Tickets for all occasions may be purchased at the Registration Desk in the college auditorium.
YOUTH WORKSHOP

TUESDAY, AUGUST 10

5:30 P.M.—Dining hall patio
   Hamburger supper for Junior and Senior High School Students
   (price—85¢)

6:45 P.M.—Auditorium
   Youth Chorus Practice

8:00 P.M.—Auditorium
   “Combating Alcohol and Narcotics”
   Robert Todd ................. Whittier

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 11

9:00 A.M.—Friendship Hall
   “Achieving Emotional Maturity”
   Carl Mitchell ............... Sun Valley

10:00 A.M.—Refreshments

10:30 A.M.—Friendship Hall
   “The Bottle and Throttle”
   (Film shown by Alfred Herald, Director of Education, California Council on Alcohol Problems)

12:00 Noon—Lunch

12:45 P.M.—Meet at Gymnasium for Transportation
   Universal Studios (fee—$3.50)
THURSDAY, AUGUST 12

9:00 A.M.—Friendship Hall

"Toward a Christian View of Sex"

William Martin . . . Boston, Massachusetts

10:00 A.M.—Refreshments

10:30 A.M.—Friendship Hall

"The Dangerous Drugs"

(Film shown by Paul Friedman, Field Director, The Narcotic Educational Foundation of America)

12:00 Noon—Lunch

12:45 P.M.—Meet at Gymnasium for Transportation

Knott’s Berry Farm (fee—$1.00)

6:45 P.M.—Auditorium

Youth Chorus Practice

8:00 P.M.—Auditorium

“Is Sexual Morality Outdated?”

Ross Dye . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . San Antonio, Texas

9:00 P.M.—Auditorium

Youth Chorus Program
The Associated Women for Pepperdine will provide care during the Lectureship in order that mothers may attend. Children will be cared for from 8:00 a.m. through 9:30 p.m. in the Vermont Church building. A planned program of films and supervised activities will be provided. A nominal fee of 75¢ per family per session will be charged for the morning and evening sessions, 50¢ per family for the afternoon session. Light refreshments will be served. The following suggestions are made in order that the children may be cared for in a better way:

(1) You are requested to pay when you bring your child. The child must be both signed in and out by the parent.

(2) The daily sessions are as follows:
   1st session—8:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.
   2nd session—2:00 p.m. to 3:00 p.m.
   3rd session—6:45 p.m. to 9:30 p.m.

However, there is one exception to the times for these sessions. Child care will be provided on Tuesday evening, beginning at 5:15 P.M. because of the Bible Teachers’ Dinner. Five special Bible classes will be taught each day for children from kindergarten through sixth grade at 10:00-11:00 A.M.

(3) Bring an ample supply of child’s needs during his stay (bottles, diapers, training pants, etc.) with his name taped to the bottle, diaper bag, and other personal belongings. Bring a sack lunch for the child with his name on it if he is to stay during the noon hour.

(4) Come promptly to pick up your child after the sessions. With the exceptions noted above, the child care center closes each day at 3:15 p.m. and 9:30 p.m.
POINTS ABOUT PEPPERDINE

WHAT KIND OF COLLEGE?

Pepperdine is an independent liberal arts Christian College for men and women. It is guided by members of churches of Christ and stresses a five-point program of distinctive education—academic excellence, spiritual emphasis, individual initiative, competitive achievement, and patriotic citizenship. The education of the whole man, his physical, mental, social and spiritual life, is the unique mission of Pepperdine College.

WHY ATTEND A CHRISTIAN COLLEGE?

A good education calls for adequate development and discipline of the whole man. Two of the elements in this development have been well emphasized in public education, but the others are also essential. At Pepperdine, all are kept in proper balance, with the Bible serving as the foundation upon which other studies stand. That Pepperdine graduates do so well in graduate study and in their life's vocations is proof of the soundness of a Bible-centered education.

FALL TRIMESTER BEGINS SEPT. 2

For Further Information Contact
Office of Admissions

PEPPERDINE COLLEGE

South Vermont Avenue at 79th Street
Los Angeles, California 90044
Phone PLeasant 3-1411
ANNOUNCING...

THE 23rd ANNUAL PEPPERDINE COLLEGE
SPRING BIBLE LECTURESHP
MARCH 14-17, 1966

Theme—

VICTORIOUS LIVING TODAY

• PRACTICAL. Every man has problems. This Lectureship purposes to help one solve personal problems—through Christ.

• OPTIMISTIC. In a world of fear, personal victory is possible—through Christ. This lectureship will sound the call for Christian optimism.

• RELEVANT. This Lectureship will emphasize that God's word is very much applicable to 20th Century living.

Mark your 1966 Calendar now. Panels dealing with significant issues, mission reports from the field, Christian fellowship, and Bible classes will bless your life.

LECTURESHP FINALE
at
SHRINE AUDITORIUM
Thursday, March 17, 1966
8:00 P.M.
CARL SPAIN, Speaker